

Plans for the SOFIA 2nd Generation **Instruments AO**

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This presentation discusses the process for NASA to acquire and fund additional instrument capabilities for SOFIA.

This presentation does not discuss the process to acquire additional German instrument capabilities.

Even where it is not explicitly written down on the charts, it is the assumption, plan, and desire that the two processes will be coordinated in such a way that

- The overall SOFIA Observatory capabilities will be improved through the totality of additional instrument capabilities acquired by both countries.
- Each country's requirements (e.g. procurement regulations, decision process, funding arrangements) are respected.



SOFIA's instrument suite can be upgraded, enhanced, refreshed throughout the life of the observatory

- Always has been part of the SOFIA program plan
- Funding for new U.S. instrument calls is one component of NASA's SOFIA budget
- Funding for NASA selections will be available in FY12 or FY13, so planning is underway for a 2011 or 2012 solicitation

SOFIA development priorities for project funding are

- Begin science operations and ramp up flight hours
- Initiate second generation science instrument(s)
- Complete deferred observatory and systems upgrades



The AO will solicit:

- Facility instruments
 - General purpose instruments that are maintained and operated for GOs by SOFIA Science Mission Operations
- Major Instrument upgrades
 - Major upgrades and modifications to existing instruments
- Smaller (less expensive) investigations: Special purpose instruments, flight demonstration of new technology with focused science
 - Special purpose instrument for observations not practical with a general purpose instrument; available to GOs through partnership with the instrument team
 - Flight demonstration (i.e., instrument or instrument upgrade) of high risk/high payoff technology and science investigations



There are several issues which must be established early so that the solicitation can be carried out smoothly. These include

- Setting up appropriate firewalls at ARC and DFRC
- Establishing the role of USRA and setting up any necessary firewalls, contract clauses, conflict avoidance plans, etc.

Because these issues have not yet been resolved, and because the necessary legal protections are not yet in place, public discussions are still very general.



A notional schedule §

- Asilomar workshop: June 2010
- Establish firewalls and legal protections: 2010
- Start writing draft solicitation: Summer 2010
- Draft solicitation released: Late 2010/Mid 2011
- Solicitation released: Spring 2011/Early 2012
- Proposals due: Mid 2011/Spring 2012
- Selection announced: Late 2011/Fall 2012
- Contract initiated: Early 2012/Late 2012

§ Notional (adj.): theoretical, speculative, imaginary, fanciful

Major uncertainty in schedule is budget driven

Schedule will be adjusted as necessary to coordinate with German process and with SOFIA platform development progress



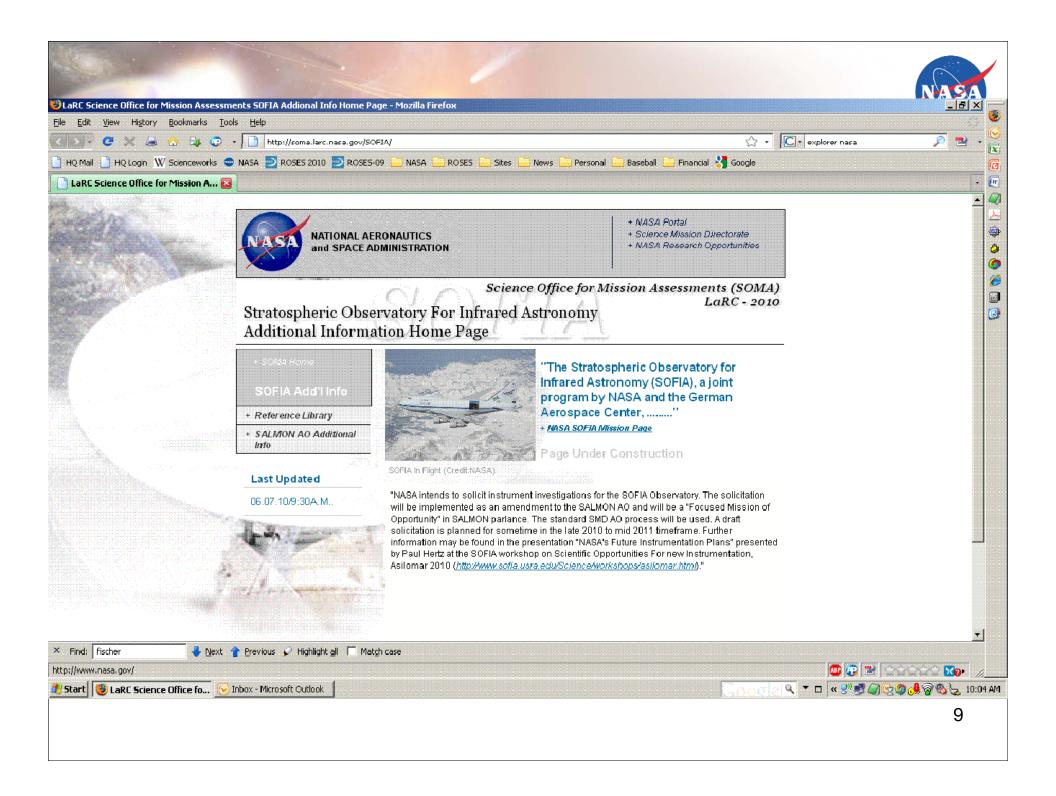
Basic principles/assumptions for U.S. process:

- The solicitation will be released by SMD at NASA HQ, and SMD will take full responsibility for the solicitation and the solicitation/evaluation/selection process.
- SMD has established processes and practices for soliciting and selecting instruments, and the community generally understands and trusts those processes and practices; therefore, to the greatest extent possible, existing SMD processes and practices will be used.
- The solicitation will be fully open to the science community; therefore care must be taken to assure that there is no appearance of favoritism by the SOFIA Program (ARC, USRA) to any proposers.
- The selected investigation must be technically feasible within the SOFIA Observatory system; therefore participation by the SOFIA Program in providing technical constraints for the AO, technical information for proposers, and technical evaluation of proposals is critical.
- Proposers who are knowledgeable about the current capabilities and future possibilities of SOFIA is critical; therefore the SOFIA Program must be proactive in creating the conditions for excellent proposals.

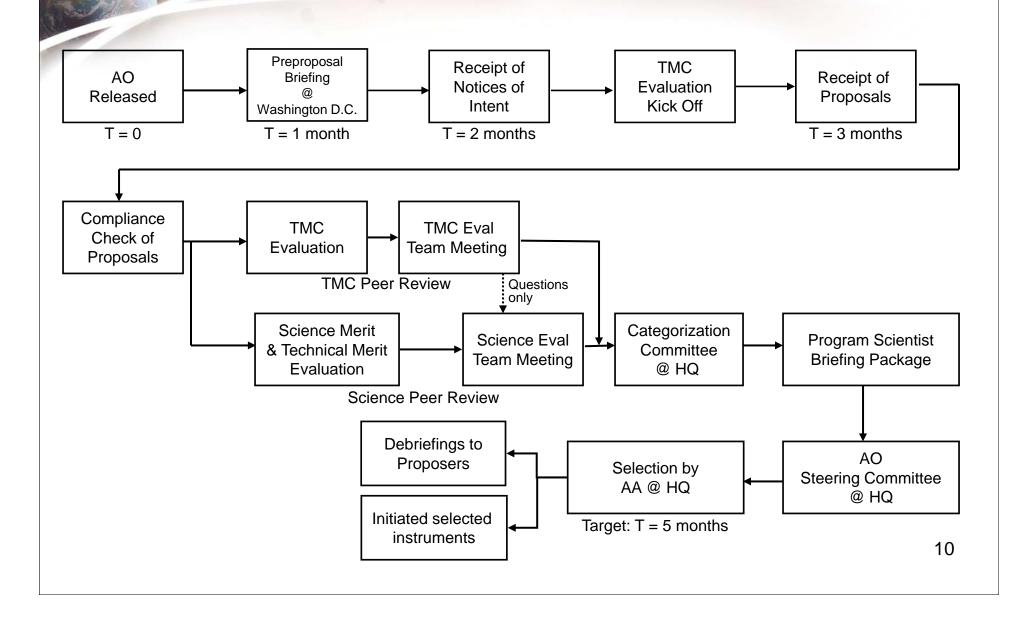


The AO Process

- SOFIA solicitation for new instruments will be issued as an amendment to the SALMON AO
 - Stand Alone Mission of Opportunity Notice
 - Available at http://nspires.nasaprs.com/
- The SOFIA instrument call is a "Focused Mission of Opportunity" in SALMON parlance
 - Similar to the recent instrument call for the ExoMars mission.
- A SOFIA Instrument AO Library has been recently initiated and will be populated as documents are finalized
 - Available at http://soma.larc.nasa.gov/SOFIA/
- The standard SMD AO process will be used



Standard SMD Proposal Evaluation & Selection Process





How will this Asilomar Workshop provide input for the SOFIA Instruments AO

- The workshop may identify areas of special interest ("NASA solicits proposals in any area, but NASA is particularly interested in proposals in the following areas.")
- The workshop may stimulate discussions on the kinds of instrument investigations, including categories of instruments, that capitalize on the promise of SOFIA
- The workshop may lead to suggestions to NASA on what to solicit and how to improve the AO process.
- The workshop will enable discussion between SOFIA users and instrumentalists that will result in compelling science and instrument concepts and, hopefully, better proposals

